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Filing Continuation-in-Part Patent Application

In re application of: **Richard Parisi**

Title: **INFANT EYE TRAINER FOR A BABY BOTTLE**

Filing date: **05/14/97**

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IN THE APPLICATION

of

Richard Parisi

for an

INFANT EYE TRAINER FOR A BABY BOTTLE

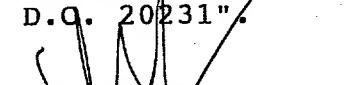
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Michael I. Kroll
Attorney for Applicant

INFANT EYE TRAINER FOR A BABY BOTTLE

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATION

This application is a continuation-in-part of my U.S. patent application serial no. 08/578,462, filed 26 December 1995, entitled "Infant Eye Trainer for a Baby Bottle," currently pending.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Field of the Invention

The instant invention relates generally to baby bottle holders and more specifically it relates to infant eye trainers and visually stimulating devices for a baby bottle.

Studies have shown that the most crucial developmental months for an infant is from birth to about six months. Muscles and senses are developing rapidly, and during that period, you want to make sure they are developing correctly. That is why it is important to keep the infant's eyes straight, while feeding them from a baby bottle. Often, most infants have nothing to focus their eyes on, so they look at the bottle. By doing this, both eyes naturally cross, due to the position the bottle is in. If the infant does this often enough, in those precious developing stages, there is a possibility that one or both eyes can be slightly off centered permanently.

Description of the Prior Art

Numerous baby bottle holders have been provided in the art. For example, U.S. patent nos. 4,295,293 (Baclit), 4,320,883 (Bass), 5,083,732 (Akamine) and 5,129,610 (Campbell) all are illustrative of such art. While these devices may be suitable for the particular purpose to which they address, they would not be as suitable for the purposes of the present invention as heretofore described.

U.S. patent no. 4,295,293 (Baclit, Paul S.), entitled "Nursing Bottle Holder," discloses a baby bottle holder including a main support member in the form of a shell which fits over the body of the infant when the infant is lying down. An upright bottle support removably mounted on the main support for mounting the bottle. This bottle support has a caricature thereon such as of an animal. A bottle carriage on the bottle support is pivoted between an active position in which an infant feeds, and an inactive position in which it is inclined away from the infant's face, and has a weight for moving it to an inactive position when the bottle is released. The bottle support includes a music box which is activated by the bottle carriage when the latter is moved to an inactive position. The main support while carrying the bottle support is demountably positionable on a pull-toy, such as a buggy which, together as a combination toy can be enjoyed by an older child.

U.S. patent no. 4,320,883 (Bass, Wayne E.), entitled "Positional Toy/Bottle Holder," discloses a positionable support for a baby bottle comprising interchangeable head members with openings representing the mouth of the characterization which the head represents. The opening contains a groove or channel for receiving and holding a resilient ring member which grasps and firmly holds a baby bottle. An extension arm supports the head member at a distance spaced from the base member. The extension arm, head and base member attachments are pivotable. The head member is removable from the extension arm pivot connection. A novel valve is included to prevent liquid from flowing from the nipple attached end of the baby bottle from the effect of gravity on the liquid therein.

U.S. patent no. 5,083,732 (Akamine, Horace S.), entitled "Flexible Baby Bottle Holding Animal," discloses an improved baby bottle holder, specifically for use in feeding and storing the baby's food and to facilitate the easy reach by the baby and for other functions. A single-piece flexible holding device has four major components, namely a multi-use clamp, a protective sheath cover which provides a protection for safe use, beauty, and is designed to bend with the movements of a flexible rod. This flexible rod is adopted from those in common desk lamps. Finally a flexible holding grip that can hold a bottle placed within it by flexibly spreading itself open upon insertion of the bottle and will hold bottles of a variety of widths. The grip has a parallel gap which allows it to adapt to various bottle designs. The device is advantageously built into an animal, such as a toy bear, with the grip and clamp in place of the bear's hands.

U.S. patent no. 5,129,610 (Campbell, Gregory A.), entitled "Gimballed Adjustable Holder for Nursing Bottle," discloses a gimballed adjustable holder for a nursing bottle comprised of a base assembly, a gimbal support which is vertically adjustable with respect to the base assembly and rotatable about the base and gimbal support pivot for use in various positions and locations, an inner gimbal and outer gimbal, which permits pivotal movement of the nursing bottle in order to compensate for movements of an infant during feeding. The bottle is held in place within the inner gimbal in a bottle support and secured via a bottle retention strap.

BRIEF SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

A primary object of the present invention is to provide an infant eye trainer for a baby bottle that will overcome the shortcomings of the prior art devices.

Another object is to provide an infant eye trainer for a baby bottle that will help keep the eyes of the infant focused in a straight manner, thereby to prevent the eyes of the infant from crossing while bottle feeding.

An additional object is to provide an infant eye trainer for a baby bottle that will also help the infant to build concentration when looking at a face of a head on an elongated neck extending from the baby bottle.

A further object is to provide an infant eye trainer for a baby bottle that is simple and easy to use.

A still further object is to provide an infant eye trainer for a baby bottle that is economical in cost to manufacture.

Another object is to provide an infant attracting device for a baby bottle that will provide visual stimulus to the infant while nursing.

Further objects of the invention will appear as the description proceeds.

The foregoing and other objects, advantages and characterizing features will become apparent from the following description of certain illustrative embodiments of the invention.

The novel features which are considered characteristic for the invention are set forth in the appended claims. The invention itself, however, both as to its construction and its method of operation, together with additional objects and advantages thereof, will be best understood from the following description of the specific embodiments when read and understood in connection with the accompanying drawings. Attention is called to the fact, however, that the drawings are illustrative only, and that changes may be made in the specific construction illustrated and described within the scope of the appended claims.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWING FIGURES

Various other objects, features and attendant advantages of the present invention will become more fully appreciated as the same becomes better understood when considered in conjunction with the accompanying drawings, in which like reference characters designate the same or similar parts throughout the several views.

FIGURE 1 is a perspective view showing the instant invention in use when an infant is feeding with a baby bottle.

FIGURE 2 is an enlarged front perspective view of the instant invention.

FIGURE 3 is a chart illustrating the approximate focal length between the infant's eyes and the viewable member on the instant invention, and how it varies with the size of the bottle used.

FIGURE 4 is a side perspective view of an infant feeding with a standard 4 ounce baby bottle utilizing the instant invention.

FIGURE 5 is a side perspective view of an infant feeding with a standard 8 ounce baby bottle utilizing the instant invention.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

Turning now descriptively to the drawings, in which similar reference characters denote similar elements throughout the several views, the Figures illustrate the infant eye trainer for a baby bottle of the present invention. With regard to the reference numerals used, the following numbering is used throughout the various drawing figures.

10 infant eye trainer/attracting device

12 baby bottle

14 gripping structure of 10

16 extension member of 10

18 ornament of 10

- 20 eye of 22
- 22 infant
- 26 flexible split clamp ring of 14
- 28 body portion of 12
- 32 split portion of 26
- 34 elongated flat neck for 16
- 36 flat head for 18
- 38 cartoon type face on 36
- 40 loop ear
- 42 bidirectional adjustment for 14 along 28

CONFIDENTIAL - SECURITY INFORMATION

- 44 size of 12 in ounces, "B"
- 46 approximate focal length (from 18 to 20) which will vary with 44
- 48 four ounce size of 12
- 50 approximate focal length for 48
- 52 eight ounce size of 12
- 54 approximate focal length for 52

Figures 1 through 5 illustrate an infant eye trainer/attracting device 10 for a baby bottle 12 comprising a structure 14 for gripping the baby bottle 12. An extension member 16 extends from the gripping structure 14. An ornament 18 on a distal free end of the extension member 16, will help keep the eyes 20 of an infant 22 focused in a straight manner towards the ornament 18, thereby

preventing the eyes 20 of the infant 22 from crossing while nursing with the baby bottle 12.

The gripping structure 14 is preferably a flexible split clamp ring 26 that fits about a body portion 28 of the baby bottle 12. The flexible split clamp ring 26 can include mating hook and loop pile fastener material in the split portion 32 thereof, so as to hold the flexible split clamp ring 26 securely to the body portion 28 of the baby bottle 12. When utilizing hook and loop pile fastener material in the split portion, it is preferred that the clamp ring be split at an angle such that the exposed ends of the clamp ring overlap each other with facing and overlapping surfaces, the facing surfaces having mating hook and loop piles to hold the clamp ring securely to the body portion of the bottle.

The extension member 16 is preferably an elongated flat neck 34. The extension member 16 serves to orient the ornament 18 directly in front of the infant's eyes 20 at an appropriate distance.

It is generally agreed that newborns and infants can focus best at distances from about 6 to about 12 inches from the eye, preferably from about 7 to about 10 inches. For example, Compton's Interactive Encyclopedia (Compton's NewMedia, Inc., 1994, 1995) states that newborn babies focus most easily at a distance of about 10 inches. In The Well Baby (Mike Samuels, M.D., 1991) it is stated that the "newborn focuses best at a distance of 7 1/2 inches." In Complete Baby and Child Care (Dr. Miriam Stoppard, 1995), it is stated that a newborn "baby can see clearly up to a distance of 8-10 inches". Accordingly, it is preferred that the ornament should be oriented this far from the eyes of the infant.

A standard 8 ounce baby bottle is about 8 inches long. With these bottles, the extension member can extend straight up from the gripping member (perpendicular to the longitudinal axis of the bottle). As long as the gripping member is placed within the bottom two inches of the bottle, the ornament will be maintained at an appropriate distance for viewing by the infant, about 6 to 8

inches. Alternatively, the extension member for these bottles can extend up to about 2 inches past said gripping means, measured along an axis parallel to the longitudinal axis of the bottle, so that the gripping means can be placed anywhere along the bottom half (4 inches) of the bottle.

A standard 4 ounce baby bottle, however, is only about 4 inches long. With these bottles, the extension member must necessarily extend at least about 2 inches past said gripping means, measured along an axis parallel to the longitudinal axis of the bottle, so that the ornament is at least 6 inches from the infant's eyes. An extension of between about 2 and about 5 inches allows the invention to be utilized with virtually all baby bottles from about 4 to about 8 inches in length, while maintaining a proper focal distance from the infant, about 6 to about 12 inches. For general use, an extension of from about 3 to about 4 inches is preferable. It can be readily appreciated that by sliding 42 the gripping means 14 along the bottle 12, the user can easily adjust the orientation of the ornament 18 to an appropriate distance from the eyes 20 of the infant 22.

The ornament 18 is visually stimulating and is preferably a flat head 36. It is well known that newborns and infants prefer to look at generally round shapes with clear edges, such as, for example, faces, nipples or targets. Accordingly, the ornament should be generally round with clear edges. For example, a cartoon type face 38 can be placed upon the flat head 36. The ornament 18 can further include a pair of loop ears 40 on a top portion of the flat head 36.

In its preferred form, the gripping structure 14, the extension member 16 and the ornament 18 are integral and fabricated out of the same kind of material 42. The material 42 is preferably either plastic or rubber.

The infant eye trainer 10 for a baby bottle 12 optionally includes a spring portion, to make the elongated flat neck 34 more flexible. This causes the ornament 18 to move back and forth to attract the attention of the eyes 20 of the infant 22 thereto.

To use the infant eye trainer 10, the following steps should be taken.

1. Open the split portion 32 of the flexible split clamp ring 26.
2. Slip the flexible split clamp ring 26 over the body portion 28 of the baby bottle 12, with the cartoon type face 38 on the flat head 36 facing the nipple on the baby bottle 12.
3. Move the flexible split clamp ring 26 along the length of the body portion 28 of the baby bottle 12 to a proper position, i.e. so that the ornament 18 is from about 6 to about 12 inches from the eye 20 of the infant 22.
4. Allow the infant 22 to feed with the baby bottle 12 oriented so that the ornament 18 is directly in front of the eyes 20 of the infant 22 so the infant 22 can focus directly on the cartoon type face 38.

It will be understood that each of the elements described above, or two or more together, may also find a useful application in other types of applications differing from the type described above. For example, the instant invention may find utility as a simple infant attracting device for providing visual stimulus to the infant.

While the invention has been illustrated and described as embodied in an infant eye trainer for a baby bottle, it is not intended to be limited to the details shown, since it will be understood that various omissions, modifications, substitutions and changes in the forms and details of the formulation illustrated and in its operation can be made by those skilled in the art without departing in any way from the spirit of the present invention.

Without further analysis, the foregoing will so fully reveal the gist of the present invention that others can, by applying current knowledge, readily adapt it for various applications without omitting features that, from the standpoint of prior art, fairly constitute essential characteristics of this invention.

CLAIMS

What is claimed as new and desired to be protected by Letters Patent is set forth in the appended claims.

1. An infant eye trainer for a baby bottle comprising:
 - a) means for gripping the baby bottle;
 - b) an extension member extending from said gripping means such that a distal free end of said member extends from about 2 to about 5 inches past said gripping means, measured along an axis parallel to the longitudinal axis of said bottle; and
 - c) a visually stimulating ornament on a distal free end of said extension member.

2. An infant eye trainer for a baby bottle as recited in Claim 1, wherein said gripping means is a flexible split clamp ring that fits about a body portion of the baby bottle.

3. An infant eye trainer for a baby bottle as recited in Claim 2, wherein said flexible split clamp ring includes mating hook and loop pile fastener material in the split portion thereof, so as to hold said flexible split clamp ring securely to the body portion of the baby bottle.

4. An infant eye trainer for a baby bottle as recited in Claim 1, wherein said extension member is an elongated flat neck.

5. An infant eye trainer for a baby bottle as recited in Claim 1, wherein said ornament is a flat head.

6. An infant eye trainer for a baby bottle as recited in Claim 1, wherein said ornament comprises a generally round shape having clear edges.

7. An infant eye trainer for a baby bottle as recited in Claim 5, wherein said ornament includes a cartoon type face placed upon said flat head.

8. An infant eye trainer for a baby bottle as recited in Claim 7, wherein said ornament further includes a pair of loop ears on a top portion of said flat head.

9. An infant eye trainer for a baby bottle as recited in Claim 1, wherein said gripping means, said extension member and said ornament are integral and fabricated out of the same kind of material.

10. An infant eye trainer for a baby bottle as recited in Claim 9, wherein said material is plastic.

11. An infant eye trainer for a baby bottle as recited in Claim 9, wherein said material is rubber.

12. An infant eye trainer for a baby bottle as recited in Claim 4, wherein said elongated flat neck includes a spring portion to make said elongated flat neck more flexible, so as to cause said ornament to move back and forth to attract the attention of the eyes of the infant thereto.

13. An infant eye trainer for a baby bottle which is at least 6 inches long, comprising:

- a) means for gripping the baby bottle;
- b) an extension member extending from said gripping means such that a distal free end of said member extends from about 0 to about 2 inches past said gripping means, measured along an axis parallel to the longitudinal axis of said bottle; and

c) a visually stimulating ornament on a distal free end of said extension member.

14. An infant eye trainer for a baby bottle as recited in Claim 13, wherein said gripping means is a flexible split clamp ring that fits about a body portion of the baby bottle.

15. An infant eye trainer for a baby bottle as recited in Claim 14, wherein said flexible split clamp ring includes mating hook and loop pile fastener material in the split portion thereof, so as to hold said flexible split clamp ring securely to the body portion of the baby bottle.

16. An infant eye trainer for a baby bottle as recited in Claim 13, wherein
said ornament is a flat head.

17. An infant eye trainer for a baby bottle as recited in Claim 16, wherein
said ornament includes a cartoon type face placed upon said flat head.

18. An infant eye trainer for a baby bottle as recited in Claim 13, wherein
said gripping means, said extension member and said ornament are integral and
fabricated out of plastic.

19. An infant eye trainer for a baby bottle as recited in Claim 13, wherein
said gripping means, said extension member and said ornament are integral and
fabricated out of rubber.

20. An infant eye trainer for a baby bottle comprising:

a) means for gripping the baby bottle;

b) an extension member extending from said gripping means such that a distal free end of said member is from about 6 to about 12 inches distant from the eyes of the infant while the infant is nursing from the bottle;

and

c) a visually attractive ornament on distal free end of said extension member.

21. An infant eye trainer as recited in Claim 20, wherein said distal free end is from about 7 to about 10 inches distant from the eyes of the infant.

22. An infant attracting device for a baby bottle comprising:
- a) means for gripping the baby bottle;
 - b) an extension member having an elongated flat neck extending from said gripping means; and
 - c) a visually attractive ornament on distal free end of said extension member.

ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

An infant eye trainer (10) for a baby bottle (12) comprising a structure (14) for gripping the baby bottle (12). An extension member (16) extends from the gripping structure (14). A visually attractive ornament (18) on a distal free end of the extension member (16), will help keep the eyes (20) of an infant (22) focused in a straight manner towards the ornament (18), thereby preventing the eyes (20) of the infant (22) from crossing when the infant (22) is nursing with the baby bottle (12).

DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY
Continuation-In-Part

As a below named inventor, I declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated next to my name. I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor(if only one name is listed below) or an original,first and joint inventor(if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled:

INFANT EYE TRAINER FOR A BABY BOTTLE

the specification of which is attached hereto and is a Continuation-In-Part of United States Application serial number 08/578,462 having a filing date of December 26, 1995.

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to patentability as defined in 37 CFR 1.56.

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under 35 U.S.C. 119(a)-(d) or 365(b) of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate, or 365(a) of any PCT international application which designated at least one country other than the United States, listed below and have also identified below, by checking the box, any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate, or PCT international application having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed.

Prior Foreign Application(s): **none**

I hereby claim the benefit under 35 U.S.C. 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed: Application number: **none**; Filing date: **none**

I hereby claim the benefit under 35 U.S.C. 120 of any United States application(s), or 365 (c) of any PCT International application designating the United States, listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States or PCT International application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to patentability as defined in 37 CFR 1.56 which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT International filing date of this application: Application no. **none**; Filing date: **none**; Status-patented, pending, abandoned: **none**.

POWER OF ATTORNEY: As a named inventor I hereby appoint the following attorney to prosecute this application and transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith:

Michael I. Kroll, Registration number: 26,755

SEND CORRESPONDENCE TO:

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171 Stillwell Lane, Syosset, New York 11791**

Inventor Last name: **Parisi** First name: **Richard** Middle name:
201 Residence(City): **Oceanside** State: **New York** Citizenship: **USA**
P.O. address: **2660 Harrison Avenue; Oceanside, New York 11572**

Inventor Last name: **n/a** First name: Middle name:
202 Residence(City): State: Citizenship:
P.O. address:

Inventor Last name: **n/a** First name: Middle name:
203 Residence(City): State: Citizenship:
Post office address:

I further declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code, and that such willful statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issuing thereon.

Signature of Inventor 201: Richard Parisi

Date: 5/10/97

Applicant and Inventor: **Richard Parisi**
Serial or Patent No.: filed herewith
Filed or Issued: filed herewith
Title: **INFANT EYE TRAINER FOR A BABY BOTTLE**

VERIFIED STATEMENT (DECLARATION) CLAIMING SMALL ENTITY

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that I qualify as an independent inventor as defined in 37 CFR 1.9(c) for purposes of paying reduced fees under section 41(a) and (b) of Title 5, United States Code, to the Patent and Trademark Office with regard to the invention with the above reference title described in:

in the specification filed herewith

application serial no. , filed

patent no. , issued

I have not assigned, granted, conveyed or licensed and am under no obligation under contract or law to assign, grant, convey or license, any rights in the invention to any person who could not be classified as an independent inventor under 37 CFR 1.9(c) if that person had made the invention or to any concern which would not qualify as a small business concern under 37 CFR 1.9(d) or a nonprofit organization under 37 CFR 1.9(e).

Each person, concern or organization to which I have assigned, granted, conveyed, or licensed or am under an obligation under contract or law to assign, grant, convey, or license any rights in the invention is listed below: (x) no such person, concern or organization
 persons, concerns or organizations listed below:
 individual small business concern nonprofit organization

I acknowledge the duty to file, in this application or patent, notification of any change in status resulting in loss of entitlement to small entity status prior to paying, or at the time of paying, the earliest of the issue fee or any maintenance fee due after the date on which status as a small entity is no longer appropriate. (37 CFR 1.28(b))

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code, and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application, any patent issuing thereon, or any patent to which this verified statement is directed.

Filed by: **Michael I. Kroll**, attorney for applicant; Registration # 26,755
171 Stillwell Lane; Syosset, New York 11791; tele # 516-367-7777

Signature of Inventor: Richard Parisi Date: 5/10/97

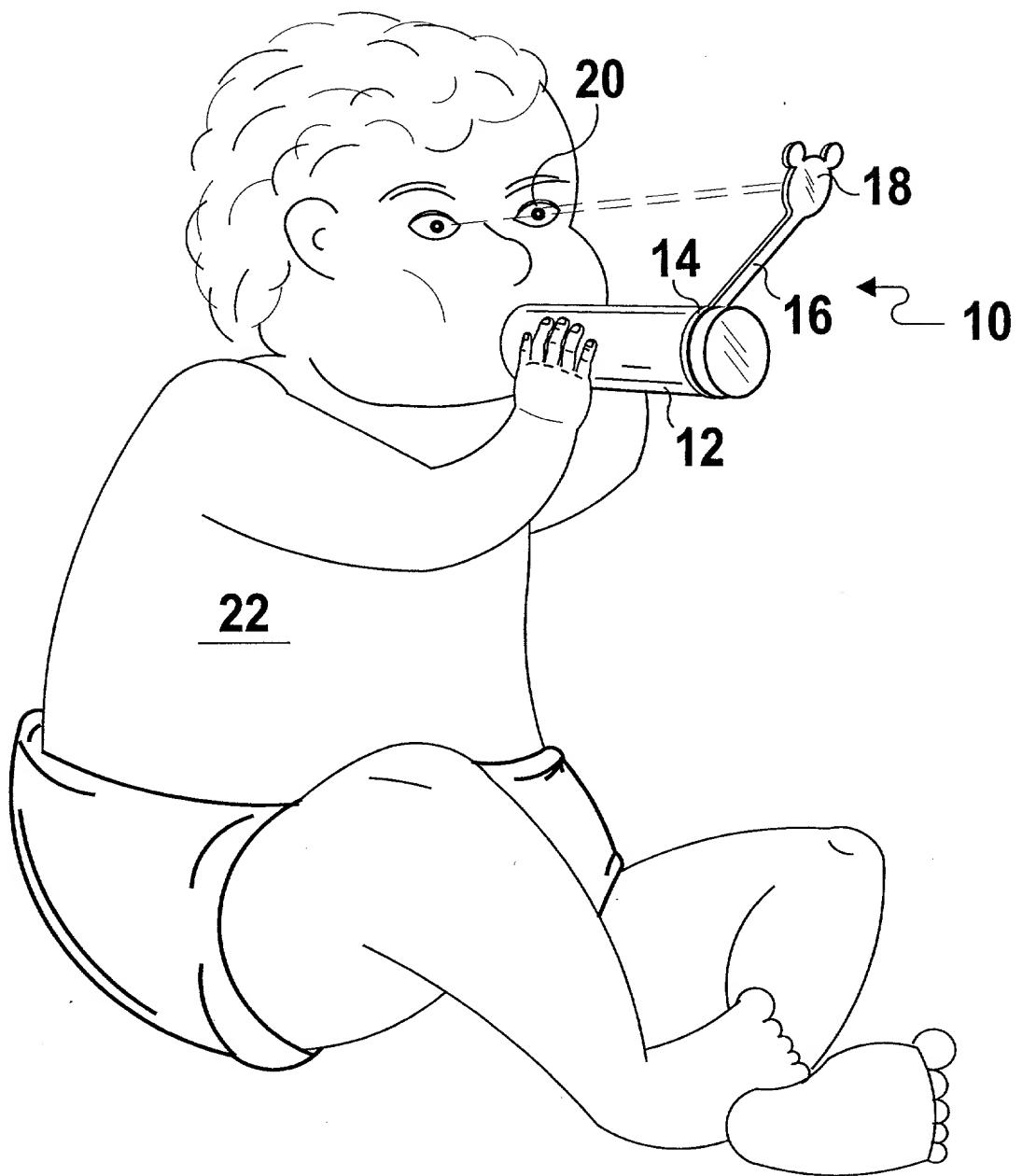


FIG 1

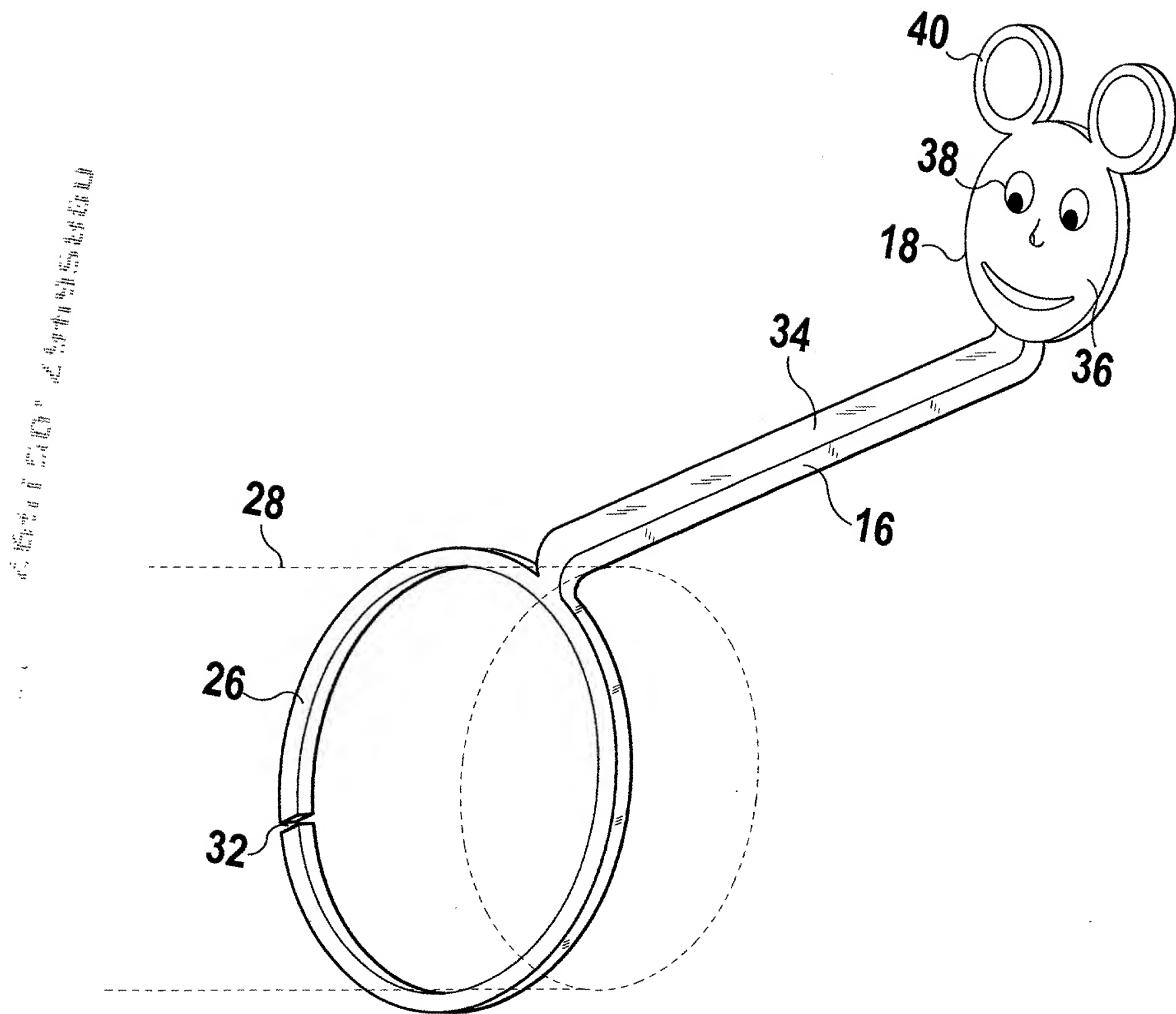


FIG 2

'A' (INCHES)	'B' (BOTTLE SIZE - OZ)
46	44
50	48
54	52
8 1/2	4
12	8

FIG 3

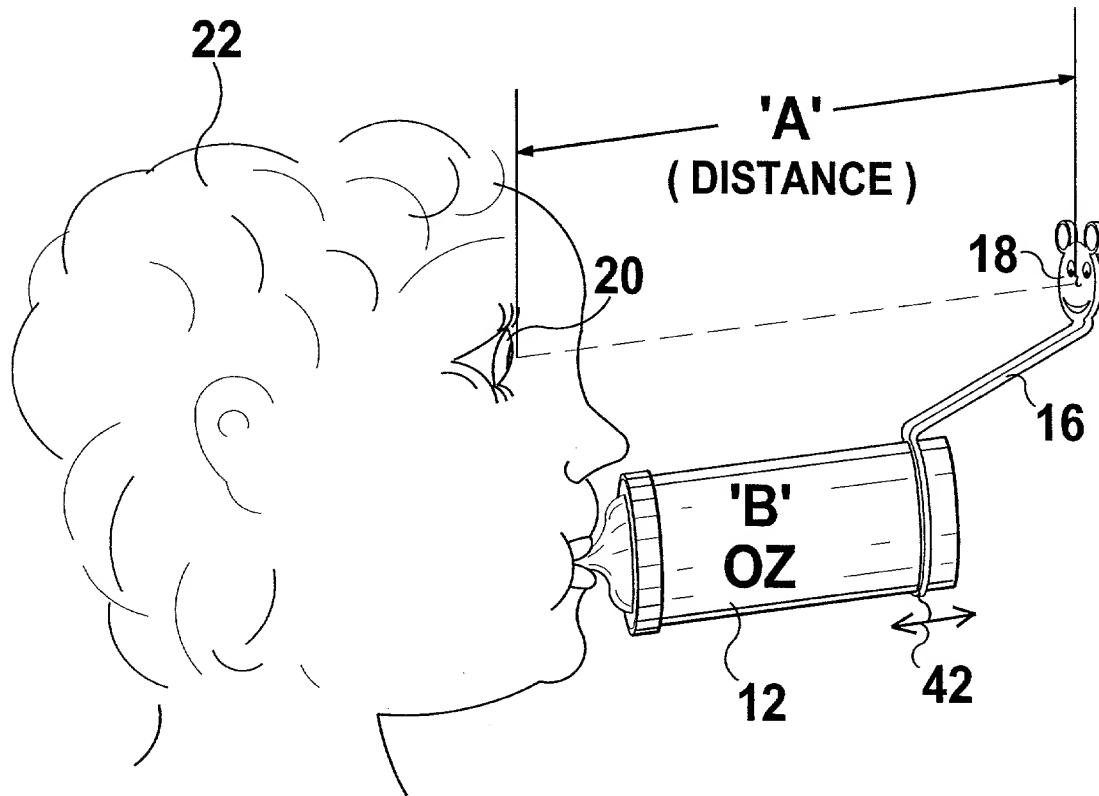


FIG 4

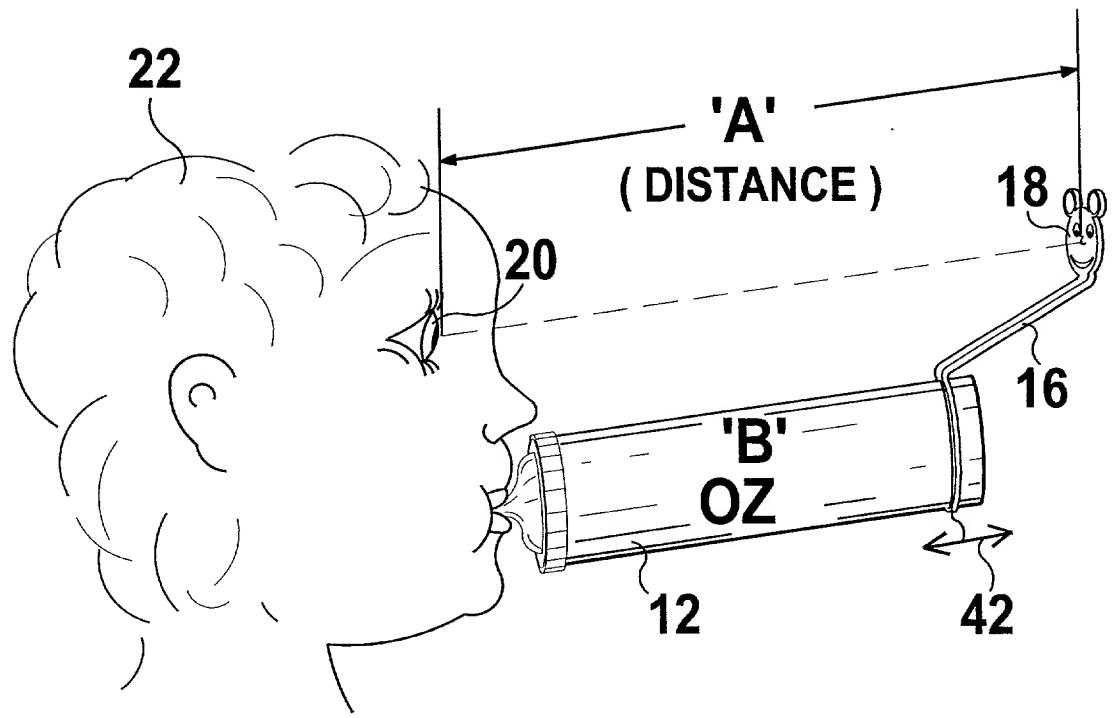


FIG 5